Court of Appeal File No. M42404 Superior Court File No. CV-12-9667-00CL

# COURT OF APPEAL FOR ONTARIO

# IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES' CREDITORS ARRANGEMENT ACT, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-36, AS AMENDED

AND IN THE MATTER OF A PLAN OF COMPROMISE OR ARRANGEMENT OF SINO-FOREST CORPORATION

Applicant

APPLICATION UNDER THE COMPANIES' CREDITORS ARRANGEMENT ACT, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-36, AS AMENDED

# FACTUM OF THE RESPONDENT, FTI CONSULTING CANADA INC., in its capacity as Monitor

April 25, 2013

# **GOWLING LAFLEUR HENDERSON LLP**

Barristers and Solicitors 1 First Canadian Place 100 King Street West, Suite 1600 Toronto, ON M5X 1G5

#### Derrick Tay (LSUC No. 21152A)

Tel: (416) 369-7330 Fax: (416) 862-7661

## Clifton Prophet (LSUC No. 34845K)

Tel: (416) 862-3509 Fax: (416) 862-7661

#### Jennifer Stam (LSUC No. 46735J)

Tel: (416) 862-5697 Fax: (416) 862-7661

Lawyers for FTI Consulting Canada Inc.. in its capacity as Monitor

# TO: THE APPEALS SERVICE LIST

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# APPEALS SERVICE LIST (as at April 25, 2013)

#### TO: BENNETT JONES LLP

3400 One First Canadian Place, P.O. Box 130 Toronto, Ontario M5X 1A4

Robert W. Staley Tel: 416.777.4857 Fax: 416.863.1716 Email: staleyr@bennettjones.com

Derek J. Bell Tel: 416.777.4638 Email: belld@bennettjones.com

Raj S. Sahni Tel: 416.777.4804 Email: sahnir@bennettjones.com

Jonathan Bell Tel: 416.777.6511 Email: bellj@bennettjones.com

Sean Zweig Tel: 416.777.6254 Email: zweigs@bennettjones.com

Lawyers for the Applicant, Sino-Forest Corporation

#### AND GOWLING LAFLEUR HENDERSON LLP

TO: 1 First Canadian Place 100 King Street West, Suite 1600 Toronto, Ontario M5X 1G5

> Derrick Tay Tel: 416.369.7330 Fax: 416.862.7661 Email: derrick.tay@gowlings.com

Clifton Prophet Tel: 416.862.3509 Email: clifton.prophet@gowlings.com

Jennifer Stam Tel: 416.862.5697 Email: jennifer.stam@gowlings.com

Ava Kim Tel: 416.862.3560 Email: ava.kim@gowlings.com

Jason McMurtrie Tel: 416.862.5627 Email: jason.mcmurtrie@gowlings.com

Lawyers for the Monitor

# AND FTI CONSULTING CANADA INC.

TO: T-D Waterhouse Tower 79 Wellington Street West Toronto-Dominion Centre, Suite 2010, P.O. Box 104 Toronto, Ontario M5K 1G8

> Greg Watson Tel: 416.649.8100 Fax: 416.649.8101 Email: greg.watson@fticonsulting.com

Jodi Porepa Tel: 416.649.8070 Email: Jodi.porepa@fticonsulting.com

Monitor

TO:

# AND BAKER MCKENZIE LLP

Brookfield Place 2100-181 Bay Street Toronto, Ontario M5J 2T3

John Pirie Tel: 416.865.2325 Fax: 416.863.6275 Email: john.pirie@bakermckenzie.com

David Gadsden Tel: 416.865.6983 Email: david.gadsden@bakermckenzie.com

Lawyers for Poyry (Beijing) Consulting Company Limited

#### AND AFFLECK GREENE MCMURTY LLP

TO: 365 Bay Street, Suite 200 Toronto, Ontario M5H 2V1

> Peter Greene Tel: 416.360.2800 Fax: 416.360.8767 Email: pgreene@agmlawyers.com

Kenneth Dekker Tel: 416.360.6902 Fax: 416.360.5960 Email: kdekker@agmlawyers.com

Michelle E. Booth Tel: 416.360.1175 Fax: 416.360.5960 Email: mbooth@agmlawyers.com

Lawyers for BDO

## AND TORYS LLP

TO: 79 Wellington Street West Suite 3000, Box 270 Toronto-Dominion Centre Toronto, Ontario M5K 1N2

> John Fabello Tel: 416.865.8228 Fax: 416.865.7380 Email: jfabello@torys.com

David Bish Tel: 416.865.7353 Email: dbish@torys.com

Andrew Gray Tel: 416.865.7630 Email: agray@torys.com

Lawyers for the Underwriters named in Class Actions

# AND LENCZNER SLAGHT ROYCE SMITH

TO: **GRIFFIN LLP** Suite 2600, 130 Adelaide Street West Toronto, Ontario M5H 3P5

> Peter H. Griffin Tel: 416.865.9500 Fax: 416.865.3558 Email: pgriffin@litigate.com

Peter J. Osborne Tel: 416.865.3094 Fax: 416.865.3974 Email: posborne@litigate.com

Linda L. Fuerst Tel: 416.865.3091 Fax: 416.865.2869 Email: lfuerst@litigate.com

Shara Roy Tel: 416.865.2942 Fax: 416.865.3973 Email: sroy@litigate.com

Lawyers for Ernst & Young LLP

#### AND OSLER, HOSKIN & HARCOURT LLP

TO: 1 First Canadian Place 100 King Street West Suite 6100, P.O. Box 50 Toronto, Ontario M5X 1B8

> Larry Lowenstein Tel: 416.862.6454 Fax: 416.862.6666 Email: llowenstein@osler.com

Edward Sellers Tel: 416.862.5959 Email: esellers@osler.com

Geoffrey Grove Tel: (416) 862-4264 Email: ggrove@osler.com

Lawyers for the Board of Directors of Sino-Forest Corporation

#### AND GOODMANS LLP

TO: 333 Bay Street, Suite 3400 Toronto, Ontario M5H 2S7

> Benjamin Zarnett Tel: 416.597.4204 Fax: 416.979.1234 Email: bzarnett@goodmans.ca

Robert Chadwick Tel: 416.597.4285 Email: rchadwick@goodmans.ca

Brendan O'Neill Tel: 416.979.2211 Email: boneill@goodmans.ca

Caroline Descours Tel: 416.597.6275 Email: cdescours@goodmans.ca

Lawyers for Ad Hoc Committee of Bondholders

#### AND SISKINDS LLP

TO: 680 Waterloo Street P.O. Box 2520 London, Ontario N6A 3V8

> A. Dimitri Lascaris Tel: 519.660.7844 Fax: 519.672.6065 Email: dimitri.lascaris@siskinds.com

> Charles M. Wright Tel: 519.660.7753 Email: Charles.wright@siskinds.com

Lawyers for an Ad Hoc Committee of Purchasers of the Applicant's Securities, including the Representative Plaintiffs in the Ontario Class Action against the Applicant

#### AND WARDLE DALEY BERNSTEIN LLP

TO: 2104 - 401 Bay Street, P.O. Box 21 Toronto Ontario M5H 2Y4

> Peter Wardle Tel: 416.351.2771 Fax: 416.351.9196 Email: pwardle@wdblaw.ca

Simon Bieber Tel: 416.351.2781 Email: sbieber@wdblaw.ca

Erin Pleet Tel: 416.351.2774 Email: epleet@wdblaw.ca

Lawyers for David Horsley

#### AND THORNTON GROUT FINNIGAN LLP

TO: Suite 3200, 100 Wellington Street West P. O. Box 329, Toronto-Dominion Centre Toronto, Ontario M5K 1K7

> James H. Grout Tel: 416.304.0557 Fax: 416.304.1313 Email: jgrout@tgf.ca

Kyle Plunkett Tel: 416-304-7981 Fax: 416.304.1313 Email: kplunkett@tgf.ca

Lawyers for the Ontario Securities Commission

#### AND KOSKIE MINSKY LLP

TO: 20 Queen Street West, Suite 900 Toronto, Ontario M5H 3R3

> Kirk M. Baert Tel: 416.595.2117 Fax: 416.204.2899 Email: kbaert@kmlaw.ca

Jonathan Ptak Tel: 416.595.2149 Fax: 416.204.2903 Email: jptak@kmlaw.ca

Jonathan Bida Tel: 416.595.2072 Fax: 416.204.2907 Email: jbida@kmlaw.ca

Garth Myers Tel: 416.595.2102 Fax: 416.977.3316 Email: gmyers@kmlaw.ca

Lawyers for an Ad Hoc Committee of Purchasers of the Applicant's Securities, including the Representative Plaintiffs in the Ontario Class Action against the Applicant

#### AND McCARTHY TETRAULT LLP

TO: Suite 2500, 1000 De La Gauchetiere St. West Montreal, Québec, H3B 0A2

> Alain N. Tardif Tel: 514.397.4274 Fax : 514.875.6246 Email: atardif@mccarthy.ca

Mason Poplaw Tel: 514.397.4155 Email: mpoplaw@mccarthy.ca

Céline Legendre Tel: 514.397.7848 Email: clegendre@mccarthy.ca

Lawyers for Ernst & Young LLP

#### AND PALIARE ROLAND ROSENBERG

# TO: ROTHSTEIN LLP

155 Wellington Street, 35<sup>th</sup> Floor Toronto, Ontario M5V 3H1

Ken Rosenberg Tel: 416.646.4304 Fax: 416.646.4301 Email: ken.rosenberg@paliareroland.com

Massimo (Max) Starnino Tel: 416.646.7431 Email: max.starnino@paliareroland.com

Lawyers for an Ad Hoc Committee of Purchasers of the Applicant's Securities, including the Representative Plaintiffs in the Ontario Class Action against the Applicant

#### AND DAVIS LLP

TO: 1 First Canadian Place, Suite 6000 PO Box 367 100 King Street West Toronto, Ontario M5X 1E2

> Susan E. Friedman Tel: 416.365.3503 Fax: 416.777.7415 Email: sfriedman@davis.ca

Bruce Darlington Tel: 416.365.3529 Fax: 416.369.5210 Email: bdarlington@davis.ca

Brandon Barnes Tel: 416.365.3429 Fax: 416.369.5241 Email: bbarnes@davis.ca

Lawyers for Kai Kat Poon

## AND MILLER THOMSON LLP

TO: Scotia Plaza, 40 King Street West Suite 5800 Toronto, Ontario M5H 3S1

> Emily Cole Tel: 416.595.8640 Email: ecole@millerthomson.com

Joseph Marin Tel: 416.595.8579 Email: jmarin@millerthomson.com

Lawyers for Allen Chan

#### AND KIM ORR BARRISTERS P.C.

TO: 19 Mercer St., 4th Floor Toronto, ON M5V 1H2

> Won J. Kim Tel: 416.349.6570 Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: wjk@kimorr.ca

James C. Orr Tel: 416.349.6571 Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: jo@kimorr.ca

Michael C. Spenser Tel: 416.349.6599 Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: mcs@kimorr.ca

Megan B. McPhee Tel: 416.349.6574 Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: mbm@kimorr.ca

Yonatan Rozenszajn Tel: 416.349.6578 Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: YR@kimorr.ca

Tanya Jemec Tel: 416.349.6573

Fax: 416.598.0601 Email: TTJ@kimorr.ca

Lawyers for Invesco Canada Ltd., Northwest & Ethical Investments L.P., Comité Syndical National De Retraite Batirente Inc., Matrix Asset Management Inc., Gestion Férique and Montrusco Bolton Investments Inc.

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# FACTUM OF THE RESPONDENT, FTI CONSULTING CANADA INC.

## **PART I - OVERVIEW**

1. This responding factum is submitted by FTI Consulting Canada Inc. in its capacity as monitor (the "Monitor") appointed in connection with the *Companies* '*Creditors Arrangement Act* ("CCAA") proceedings involving Sino Forest Corporation ("SFC" or the "Company"), as a limited response to the motion for directions by the appellants, Invesco Canada Ltd., Northwest & Ethical Investments L.P. and Comité Syndical National de Retraite Bâtirente Inc. (collectively, the "Appellants").

## Background relating to the Plan and Sanction Order

2. SFC commenced its proceedings under the CCAA on March 30, 2012. After over eight (8) months of public CCAA proceedings and negotiations, the Company presented its plan of compromise to creditors and on December 10, 2012, the Ontario Superior Court of Justice (the "CCAA Court") granted an order (the "Sanction Order") approving the Company's plan of compromise and reorganization dated December 3, 2012 (as amended, the "Plan"). The Plan was approved in its entirety including Article 11 which provided for a framework within which Ernst & Young LLP ("E&Y") might be able to obtain a release under the Plan if certain additional conditions were met. Those conditions included separate court approval of the settlement (the "E&Y Settlement") that it had entered into, including approval of the scope of the proposed release. The Plan was implemented on January 30, 2013 and substantially all of the consideration under the Plan has now been distributed.

3. The Plan reflected terms that were extensively negotiated by the Company (among others) in order to reach a compromise and reorganization acceptable to its creditors and other participants in the proceedings. The Plan was approved by over 98% (in both quantum and value) of voting creditors (who voted either in person or by proxy in accordance with the plan filing and meeting order dated August 31, 2012 which provided for amendments to the Plan to be made in accordance with the terms of such Order) and was sanctioned by the CCAA Court. It is clear that the Plan is a compromise in the true sense of the word, that its components are integrated and that it should be read as a whole.

4. On December 27, 2012, the Appellants served a notice of motion for leave to appeal the Sanction Order (the "Sanction Order Leave Motion"). To date, no decision with respect to the Sanction Order Leave Motion has been issued by this Court.

## Background relating to the E&Y Settlement

5. Neither the Plan nor the Sanction Order, themselves, give effect to a third party release in favour of E&Y or any other "Named Third Party Defendant" under the Plan. As noted by Morawetz, J. in his Sanction Order Reasons, "it is apparent that approval of the E&Y Settlement is not before the court on this motion and no release is being provided to E&Y as a result of this motion." Instead. Morawetz, J. correctly noted that the E&Y release would only become effective if certain other conditions were met, including further court approval of the E&Y Settlement.

6. The motion for approval of the E&Y Settlement was heard on February 4, 2013. The Appellants participated in that motion. Pursuant to a decision of Morawetz, J. released on March 20, 2013 (the "E&Y Settlement Reasons") the CCAA Court approved the E&Y Settlement.

7. On April 9, 2013, the Appellants served a notice of motion for leave to appeal the E&Y Settlement Reasons (the "E&Y Settlement Leave Motion").

## The Appellants' Motion for Directions

8. The Appellants have now brought a motion seeking direction from this Honourable Court with respect to certain matters including, without limitation, an order consolidating the Sanction Order Leave Motion with the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion (the "Consolidation Issue").

9. The Monitor is filing this limited response with respect to the Consolidation Issue only given the impact that this particular relief may have on issues relating to the Sanction Order and thus the restructuring proceedings. For the reasons set forth below, the Monitor opposes the consolidation of the Sanction Order Leave Motion and the E&Y Settlement Motion.

# **PART II – THE FACTS**

10. The Monitor adopts the facts summarized in the endorsement of Morawetz, J. released on December 10, 2012 (the "Sanction Order Reasons") and the E&Y Settlement Reasons. To the extent of any conflict between the facts as summarized in

the Sanction Order Reasons and/or the E&Y Settlement Reasons and the facts stated on behalf of the Appellants, the Monitor disagrees with the facts set out in the Appellants' factum.

# PART III - MONITOR'S POSITION RE: THE CONSOLIDATION ISSUE

- 11. To provide some context, reference to the below dates is made:
  - (a) On December 10, 2012, the Court granted the Sanction Order approving the Plan including Article 11 of the Plan.
  - (b) Seventeen (17) days later, on December 27, 2012, the Appellants commenced the Sanction Order Leave Motion. Responding materials were served on or about February 22, 2013.
  - (c) On January 30, 2013 the Plan was implemented and substantially all of the consideration under the Plan has now been distributed.
  - (d) On February 4, 2013, the CCAA Court heard a motion for the approval of the E&Y Settlement (including the scope of the E&Y release).
  - (e) On March 20, 2013, the CCAA Court issued the E&Y Settlement Reasons.
  - (f) Twenty (20) days later, on April 9, 2013, the Appellants commenced the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion.

12. The Monitor was heavily involved in SFC's restructuring proceedings including the development of and implementation of its Plan. The granting of the Sanction Order is an essential and key part of the restructuring process and final certainty as to the approval of the Sanction Order is of significant importance to SFC and its stakeholders.

13. The Monitor is of the view that the issue as to whether the Sanction Order Leave Motion should be considered apart from the issues relating to the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion particularly given that:

- (a) The Appellants' request that the Sanction Order Leave Motion and the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion is not timely. The Sanction Order Leave Motion was commenced on December 27, 2012, almost four
  (4) months ago. Responding materials have been filed with this Honourable Court since February 22, 2013 including a factum filed by the Monitor outlining the reasons it opposed the Sanction Order Leave Motion;
- (b) The issues relating to the Sanction Order Leave Motion and the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion are not the same. The E&Y Settlement including the proposed release in favour of E&Y were and are subject to a separate approval process; and
- (c) The Plan has now been fully implemented and substantially all of the Plan consideration has been distributed. Consolidating the two leave motions would result in a delay of the disposition of the Sanction

Order Leave Motion which was previously proceeding in writing and which may provide SFC stakeholders with certainty as to the approval of the Plan.

# PART IV – ADDITIONAL ISSUES

14. The Monitor has no additional issues to raise in relation to this motion directions.

# **PART V – ORDER REQUESTED**

15. It is the Monitor's view that, among other things, relief granting the consolidation of the Sanction Order Leave Motion and the E&Y Settlement Leave Motion should be denied.

ALL OF WHICH IS RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 25<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2013.

bailing Caflew Henderson LLP

Of Counsel to the Monitor

# SCHEDULE A

N/A

# SCHEDULE B

N/A

Court of Appeal File M42404 / Court File No.: CV-12-9667-00CL

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# GOWLING LAFLEUR HENDERSON LLP

Barristers and Solicitors I First Canadian Place 100 King Street West, Suite 1600 Toronto ON M5X 1G5

Derrick Tay (LSUC No. 21152A) Tel: (416) 369-7330 / Fax: (416) 862-7661 Email: <u>derrick.tay@gowlings.com</u>

Clifton Prophet (LSUC No. 34845K)

Tel: (416) 862-3509 / Fax: (416) 862-7661 Email: <u>clifton.prophet@gowlings.com</u>

# Jennifer Stam (LSUC No. 46735J) Tel: (416) 862-5697 / Fax: (416) 862-7661

Email: jennifer.stam@gowlings.com

Lawyers for FTI Consulting Canada Inc., in its capacity as Monitor